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## Market Analysis - December 16, 2004

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There were no surprises on last week's USDA corn report. U.S. Carryover increased slightly moving to 1.844 billion bushels versus 1.819 billion last month and global carryover increased slightly moving to 1.844 billion bushels against 1.819 billion last month. Global corn carryover increased to 111.71 million tons, up 3 million from one month ago. Some analysts are suggesting that the only chance of a rally in this market is if the funds start to cover their short positions. Corn has a great week this week, but not really to do with its own fundamentals – it was all attributed to spillover support from the beans but the large supply of corn has just kept this market from rallying. By the middle of the week the March contract fell despite breaching its 20-day moving average and that was attributed to a lack of demand news. The soybean market was left relatively unaffected by Friday's report and the funds were buyers of an estimated 8 thousand contracts that helped keep the market moving upwards. Global carryover was reduced slightly due to increased usage and a reduction in carrying stocks. On Monday of this week the funds short covered like there was no tomorrow and so prices hit the roof, and an early round of buying was triggered by an announcement that China was in the market to buy. More support came from firmer Gulf bids. Additional support on Tuesday was tied to a rally in soybean oil following the November NOPA crush report showed a reduction in stocks. On Wednesday it was somewhat inevitable that the market gave back some of the gains and the fact that the funds were absent in the market left the smaller players to decide the market direction. It looks like the short upward trend will continue with March ending at about \$5.43. Expect the South American weather to be the focus of attention here on out. Wheat has a neutral to bearish week and most analysts are in agreement that this market is truly trying to find a bottom. On the monthly USDA Supply and Demand numbers the U.S carryover was decreased by about 15 million bushels mainly due to an export increase. On Monday we had an upward move because spread positions fell out of line and March gained about 3 cents on July (in Kansas City). On Wednesday the funds gave wheat a boost with some light buying. Seasonally this market seems to fall between now and March so we have to be thankful for any upward move.

## **BASIS TABLE**

	CORN	BASIS	SOYBEA	AN BASIS	WHEAT BASIS		
LOCATION	CASH (Mar05)	NEW (Dec05)	CASH (Jan05)	NEW(Nov05)	CASH(Mar04)	NEW(Jul05)	
Western MD	+3	n/a	-49	n/a	-10	n/a	
Central MD	-6	+11	-41	-24	-33	-17	
Southern MD	+6	n/a	-31	n/a	n/a	-32	
Upper E. Sh	+14	n/a	-26	n/a	n/a	-28	
Lower E. Sh	+19	n/a	-18	n/a	-22	-27	

WEEKLY CROP WEATHER SUMMARY

## MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

## THE CROP WEATHER WILL RESUME IN APRIL 2005

CASH GRAINS - R	EGIONAI	L - (\$/bu)	DEALERS	AVERAG	E CASH QUO	TES					
Grade and Commodity			#2 Y Shelled Corn		2 Yellow oybeans	#2 Red V Whe		ter #3 Barley			
Date		12/07	12/07 12/14		12/14	12/07	12/14	12/07	12/14		
Western Md		2.08	2.08	4.79	4.97	2.93	2.93	1.84	1.84		
Central MD		1.90	1.99	4.70	5.05	2.77	2.71	2.15	2.15		
Southern MD		1.98	1.98 2.11		5.15						
Upper E. Shore		2.08	2.08 2.19		5.20						
Lower E. Shore		2.18	2.18 2.24		5.28	2.79	2.81	1.76	1.85		
Soybean Mea	l	Lo	wer Eastern	Shore		Dealer's Average Cash quotes (\$/ton)					
Date		12/07		12/14 D:		ate	12/07	7	12/14		
48% Soybean M	leal	186.0	186.00		44% Soy	bean Meal	174.0	174.00 18			
FORWARD CONTI	RACT PRI	ICE-REGI	ONAL (\$/B	U) for Ha	rvest delivery	Dealer's Avg (	uotes				
Grade and		#2 Y S	#2 Y Shelled		#2 Yellow		#2 Red Winter				
Commodity			Corn		Soybeans		at	#3 Barley			
Date Western Md		12/07	12/14	12/07	12/14	12/07	12/14	12/07	12/14		
		2.46	2.40	 5 33	 5 42	2.07	2.00				
Central MD Southern MD		2.46	2.48	5.22	5.42	2.97 2.82	3.00	1.65	1.65		
							2.85	1.65	1.65		
Upper E Shore Lower E Shore						2.87 2.87	2.89	1.65	1.65		
							2.90	1.65	1.65		
GRAIN FUTURES	- Chicago	Board of T	Trade (\$/b	u) Settle	- Dec 14, 2004						
Corn		Soybeans			W	heat		Soybean Meal <sup>1</sup>			
04Dec	195.00	05Jan		550.20	04Dec	285.0	0 <b>04Dec</b>		164.80		
05Mar	206.00	05Mar		550.00	05Mar	301.0	0 <b>05Jan</b>		163.70		
05May	213.60	05May		553.00	05May	308.0	0 <b>05Mar</b>		165.10		
05Jul	221.00	05Jul		559.40	05Jul	314.6	0 <b>05May</b>		166.70		
05Sep	228.60	05Aug		562.00	05Sep	321.4	0 <b>05Jul</b>		169.20		
05Dec	238.00	05Sep		562.00	05Dec	331.4	0 <b>05Aug</b>		170.50		

New Holland, P Alfalfa					thy	Unal	nardarocc	Ctua	w	Corn Fodder
Alfalfa Mixed Hay 50.00-105.00 62.00-240.00			<b>Timothy</b> 60.00-175.00		Orchardgrass 60.00-122.00		<b>Straw</b> 75.00-220.00		35.00-65.00	
Westminister, N								,,,,,,,		
Alfalfa	Alfalfa I		Timotl		othy Mi	ix	Grass Mix	Stı	raw	Mulch
1.50-6.50	2.20-5.	10	1.30-3.	90 1.4	40-3.20		1.30-4.00	1.40	-3.25	.40-1.00
Southern, MD	- Regional	Farme	s' Market	- \$/bale -						
				]	Next Sa	le Dec 1	8, 2004			
POULTRY (Gr	ade A) - W	eek En	ding - Dec	18, 2004						
			Currer	t Week		Week Ag	0	Month A	<u>go</u>	Year Ago
NY Wtd Avg. (I				.07		64.08		61.79		62.26
12 City Compos				.00		68.43		67.67		66.01
LAMBS - West				,	2 20 10	7.50	C.			
40-50 lbs 60-70 lbs	117.00-	-142.50 -140.00	80-1 110-1		2.50-12′ 1.00-11′		Sheep		52.50-69	00
ERMINAL MA							DVET HACS	Wastmin	32.30-09 ster, MD - Dec	
Base Price Rang			iss Basis	Sows (1-3)		ECT MA	KKEI HUGS	- westilling	ster, MID - Dec	14, 2004
a.m.	c (s/cwt)	_	85 lb Hog	300-449 lb	- 1	Sows		38.00-45.2	5	
owa, Minn		62.50	)-69.50	41.25-49.73	3					
Castern Cornbel	lt		)-71.20	32.00-51.12	_	llsboro, DI	E Market Hog	s - (\$/cwt) -	42.00-4	4.00
FEEDER PIGS	- (\$/cwt) -									
Gumboro, DE -							and, PA - Dec			
<b>Head</b> : 476	Trend:	None				Head:	Trend:	None		
Under 30 lbs	170.00-3	15.00	50-59 lbs	65.00-165	5.00					
30-39 lbs	50.00-1	85.00	60-69 lbs	60.00- 65	5.00					
40-49 lbs	90.00-1	70.00	70-79 lbs	60.00- 85	5.00					
CATTLE-LIVI (\$/cwt) - Dec 14	E FUTURE , 2004	S-Chica	ago Merca	ntile Exchang	ge	HOGS-LI (\$/cwt) - I	EAN FUTURI Dec 14, 2004	ES-Chicago	Mercantile E	xchange
Dec04	85.18		Jun05	80.00		Dec04	74.40		May05	70.45
Feb05	86.53		Aug05	79.35		Feb05	71.25		Jun05	72.38
Apr05	84.03		Oct05	80.08		Apr05	70.05		Jul05	68.50
STOCKER-FE			- (\$/cwt)							
Winchester, VA							stminster, Ml	D - Dec 14, 2	2004	
Steers		- 400 lb		114.00-122		Ste	ers (M&L)		-400 lbs	82.00-120.0
		- 500 lb		113.50-123					-600 lbs	82.00- 99.0
		- 600 lb		96.00-110				700-	-800 lbs 900 lbs	72.00- 80.0 67.00- 70.0
		600- 700 lbs 700- 800 lbs		87.00-100.50 88.75- 90.00		Heifers (M&L)		200	-300 lbs	74.00- 70.0
	700	- 800 10	15	00.75- 90	0.00	1101	ileis (M&L)		-500 lbs	70.00-104.0
Heifers	300-	- 400 lb	os.	103.00-115	5.00				-700 lbs	70.00- 99.0
11011015		- 500 lb		98.75-109					-900 lbs	48.00- 67.0
		500- 600 lbs		85.00- 99.50		<b>Hols Bulls</b>		80- 90 lbs		110.00-160.0
	600	600- 700 lbs		79.00- 89.00		Returned to feed		100-	-110 lbs	105.00-175.0
_									115 lbs	105.00-152.5
Lancaster, New Bull, Holstein		& Vintag 125 lbs	ge - Week	<b>Ending - Dec</b> 140.00-210		<b>U4</b>	Plainer	9(	0-125 lbs	120.00-212.0
Heifers, Hols		125 lbs		410.00-535			Plainer		)-125 lbs	275.00-435.0
SLAUGHTER										
Westminister, <b>N</b>	MD - Dec	14, 200	4			_		_		
Fed Steers							Heifers			
Ch		77.50-				Ch			75.00- 79.25	
Select		71.00-	77.00			Sele		E 4	70.00- 75.00	
Cows		16 50	52.00				finished or too	) Fat	50.00- 69.00	
High Dressing Breakers		46.50- 40.75-				Cal Slai	ves ughter Calves		32.50-100.00	
Boners		36.00-					s Heifers	,	230.00-405.00	
Weak & Thin		35.00-				_	seys	•	5.00- 30.00	
Lancaster, New	Holland P	y Vinto	se - Waals	Ending - Doo	18 200	4				
Lancaster, New Steers, Choice 2		k vintaş		20-1495 lbs		<b>4</b> 30.00-83.75	;	Steady		
		35-1485 lbs								
Cows, Breakers 75-80 pct Lean				46.50-53.50		Steady to \$2 lower				
	75-80 pct L	Lean			4	16.50-53.5(	)	Steady to \$	2 lower	

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